**Words 1**

1. 
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. 

**Words 2**

1.  A glacier is a river of ice.

2.  The Danube river flows through Budapest.

3.  There isn’t much oxygen at very high altitudes .

4.  When we burn oil, dangerous fumes are releases into the atmosphere.

5.  It is important to protect the world’s water resources .

6.  The slopes of Mount Everest are very steep

7.  When it is very cold, the lake is transformed into a skating rink.

8.  Water vapor rises into the air and becomes clouds.

**Read 1**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Mount Everest | is in Asia. |
| 2. Climbers | have left garbage on Everest. |
| 3. Batteries | release chemicals. |
| 4. Chemicals | pollute the glaciers. |
| 5. Glaciers | provide water for local people. |
| 6. A lot of garbage | has been removed from Everest. |

**Read 2**

1. range
2. peak
3. containers
4. glaciers
5. resource
6. surface

**Read 3**

1. False
2. True
3. True
4. False
5. True
6. False

**Grammar in Use 1**

**1.** Cars are produced in factories.  
**2.** My dad works in a hospital.  
**3.** Computers are used by lots of people.  
**4.** Many people live in cities.  
**5.** Music is played on MP3 players.  
**6.** Artists paint pictures.  
**7.** Children are taught in schools.  
**8.** Tigers hunt smaller animals.

**Grammar in Use 2**

1. are hunted
2. hunt
3. is frozen
4. freezes
5. grows
6. are grown
7. makes
8. is made

**Grammar in Use 3**

1.  Cows are kept for their milk.

2.  Scientists study the world around us.

3.  When water is boiled, it produces vapor.

4.  Elephants use their teeth to topple trees.

5.  Planes are flown by pilots.

6.  Pollution is caused by garbage and chemicals.

7.  My best friend calls me every day.

8.  Many items are sold online these days.

**Grammar in Use 4**

About 70% of the world’s cacao is grown in Africa. The cacao beans are picked from the trees by farm workers. Then they are taken to a factory. The cacao is weighed carefully to see how much cacao there is. Then the beans are roasted in a very hot oven. The shells are removed from the beans, leaving cacao "nibs". The nibs are ground to make a thick paste. The paste is used to make delicious chocolate!

**Listening**

1.  Water on mountains is stored as ice in glaciers.

2.  When the snow on mountains melts, it flows down the slopes.

3.  The Ganges river is in the Himalayan mountain range .

4.  The peak of Mount Cameroon is over 4,000 meters high.

5.  The best tea and coffee grow at a high altitude .

6.  Terraces make it easier to grow crops on steep slopes.

7.  Farmers in Peru use terraces made by Inca Indians.

8.  You can find rich soil and a lot of water in a mountain valley.

**Word Study**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. If someone is rude, they are | impolite. |
| 2. If someone doesn’t like waiting, they are | impatient. |
| 3. If someone is not doing anything, they are | inactive. |
| 4. If something doesn’t cost much money, it is | inexpensive. |
| 5. If someone doesn't say what they mean, they are | indirect. |
| 6. If you can’t do something, it is | impossible. |
| 7. If something is wrong, it is | incorrect. |
| 8. If something is not exactly how you want it, it is | imperfect. |

**Writing Study**